

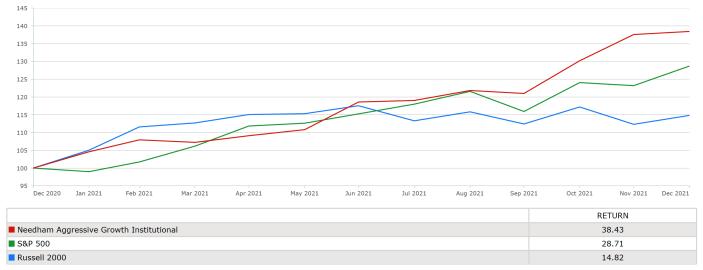
# **NEEDHAM AGGRESSIVE GROWTH FUND**

### **4Q21 Quarterly Commentary**

**Investment Style:** Small Cap Growth **Portfolio Manager:** John O. Barr

### **MARKET REVIEW**

• The market closed 2021 near its 12-month and all-time highs. In 4Q21, the Russell 2000 returned 2.14% and the S&P 500 returned 11.03%. In 2021, the Russell 2000 returned 14.82% and the S&P 500 returned 28.71%.



Source: Zephyr Informais

• While 2021 was a great year, the start of 2022 is anything but great. Inflation is lasting longer than the Federal Reserve previously indicated, and it needs to raise rates sooner and faster in 2022. Core CPI growth of 5.5% in December was the highest in over 30 years. The market is factoring in higher interest rates, which may result in lower multiples. As of January 21, 2022, the Russell 2000 is down -11.46% YTD.

### **MACRO OBSERVATIONS**

- • 10-year U.S. Treasury rates ended 4Q where they started at 1.5%. In January, the 10-year has spiked to 1.81%.  $^{2}$
- U.S. unemployment fell to 4.2% in November. Throughout 2021, the labor force participation rate remained at a level not seen since 1976, before the widespread participation of women in the workforce. Labor and inventory shortages (including semiconductors) and supply chain disruptions remain prevalent. As long-time investors in semiconductor manufacturing technology, we are pleased to see the world recognize the need for investment.
- The Fed indicated an intention to taper its bond-buying by \$15 billion per month and raise interest rates in 2022. Jerome Powell, recently nominated to a second term as Chairman, said "transitory" is no longer an accurate term to describe the current high inflation rate. Other than Paul Volcker, the Fed's Board Governors have a history of accommodative policies that have long provided a tailwind for equities, and we believe this is unlikely to change.
- The higher rates anticipated by the markets are still well below inflation, which makes equities a way to earn a real return. To achieve a real return, companies must have pricing power and growth plans.
- In December, the Omicron variant of COVID-19 ripped around the world, disrupting the holiday season. Fortunately, it is less lethal, although more contagious, than earlier variants. We are hopeful that Omicron's retreat brings a return to many aspects of pre-COVID life sometime in 2022.
- A range of industries performed well in 4Q21, including technology, industrials, real estate, utilities, consumer discretionary and staples, and materials.



## NEEDHAM AGGRESSIVE GROWTH FUND

**4Q21 Quarterly Commentary** 

### **IMPACTS ON PERFORMANCE**

- The Fund's Institutional (NEAIX) and Retail classes (NEAGX) returned 14.42% and 14.24% respectively in 4Q21, outperforming the Russell 2000's 2.14%. In 2021, NEAIX returned 38.43% and NEAGX returned 37.54%, outperforming the Russell 2000's 14.82%. It was a quarter and year with gains and few losses. Years like this are gratifying, but we've been around long enough to realize these results are unlikely to occur every year.
- The Fund's allocation to technology was a contributor, but stock selection was the dominant reason for the 4Q21 outperformance. Smith-Midland Corporation (SMID) was by far the leading contributor as it reported strong 3Q21 results and the market saw it as a beneficiary of the \$1.2 trillion Infrastructure and Jobs Act passed in November. Other leading contributors were some of the Funds' largest positions PDF Solutions, Inc. (PDFS), Nova, Ltd. (NVMI), Apple, Inc. (AAPL), Entegris, Inc. (ENTG), and Aspen Aerogels Inc. (ASPN). These investments, plus Vicor Corporation (VICR) were the leading contributors for the year.
- The Fund's lack of exposure to the energy sector was a minor detriment to performance in 4Q21.
- With 12% turnover, the Fund does not rotate into or out of sectors, but invests in companies we believe can outperform over the long-term.

### **PORTFOLIO CHANGES**

- 4Q21 was a prolific quarter for new investments the Fund added five new holdings that we hope will become larger positions. ESI Group SA (ESI FP) was the largest addition. We took advantage of market weakness to more than double the Fund's position in Vacasa, Inc. (VCSA) as it completed its SPAC merger.
- The Fund exited exactEarth. Ltd. (XCT-TSE) upon its sale to Spire Global, Inc. (SPIR), and also sold four of its smallest positions. We trimmed positions in some of the Fund's top 10 positions to manage position size.
- We closed the quarter with a 14% cash position as a result of Fund inflows. We plan to carefully deploy this capital.

#### LOOKING AHEAD & OPPORTUNITIES

- Many of our top small-cap portfolio holdings have made multi-year investments that we believe position them to deliver growth and positive returns over the next few years. If these investments succeed, they could provide a hedge to macroeconomic factors such as inflation.
- We are optimistic about the short- and long-term opportunities in semiconductor manufacturing technology, which represents approximately 30% of the Fund's investments.
- The Fund targets investments that we perceive to have significant, unrecognized growth opportunities. COVID-19 hastened the revolutionary development in technology and life sciences; the Fund is a long-term investor in companies that enable the research and manufacturing to bring these developments to market.
- Greater-than-benchmark exposure to stocks with high quality factors might position the Fund for outperformance in future periods of market weakness.

- [1] https://tradingeconomics.com/united-states/core-inflation-rate
- [2] https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/DGS10
- [3] https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/CIVPART
- [4] https://www.reuters.com/article/usa-fed-instant/feds-powell-floats-dropping-transitory-label-for-inflation-idUSKBN2IF1S0

Average Annual Returns as of December 31, 2021. The Needham Aggressive Growth Fund inception date is 9/4/01.

\*\*Performance for any periods prior to the inception date of Institutional Class Shares are based on the historical performance of the Retail Class Shares adjusted to assume the expenses associated with Institutional Class Shares.

	3 MO	YTD	1YR	3YR	5YR	10YR	SINCE INCEPT.
Needham Aggressive Growth Fund Inst Class**	14.42%	38.43%	38.43%	45.08%	23.10%	18.63%	13.22%
After Taxes on Distributions	12.66%	36.31%	36.31%	42.70%	20.84%	16.96%	12.08%
After Taxes on Distributions & Redemptions	9.76%	24.24%	24.24%	36.18%	18.12%	15.24%	11.18%
Needham Aggressive Growth Fund Retail Class	14.24%	37.54%	37.54%	44.18%	22.37%	17.95%	12.59%
After Taxes on Distributions	12.43%	35.35%	35.35%	41.76%	20.08%	16.27%	11.45%
After Taxes on Distributions and Redemptions	9.70%	23.75%	23.75%	35.41%	17.49%	14.63%	10.58%
Russell 2000 Index	2.14%	14.82%	14.82%	20.02%	12.02%	13.23%	9.47%
S&P 500 Index	11.03%	28.71%	28.71%	26.07%	18.47%	16.55%	9.46%

The Needham Aggressive Growth Fund's Gross Expense Ratio is 1.96% for the Retail Class and 1.71% for the Institutional Class. The Needham Aggressive Growth Fund's Net Expense Ratio is 1.85% for the Retail Class and 1.18% for the Institutional Class. The Net Expense Ratio reflects a contractual agreement by the Fund's investment adviser to waive its fee and/or reimburse the Fund through April 30, 2022, to the extent the Gross Expense Ratio exceeds 1.85% and 1.18% of the average daily net assets of Retail Class Shares and Institutional Class Shares (Expense Cap). The Expense Cap excludes taxes, interest, brokerage, dividends on short positions, fees and expenses of "acquired funds," extraordinary items and shareholder redemption fees but includes the management fee.

Fact Sheet Link: Needham Aggressive Growth Fund Prospectus Link

The information presented in this commentary is not intended as personalized investment advice and does not constitute a recommendation to buy or sell a particular security or other investments.

This message is not an offer of the Needham Growth Fund, the Needham Aggressive Growth Fund or the Needham Small Cap Growth Fund. Shares are sold only through the currently effective prospectus. Please read the prospectus or summary prospectus and consider the investment objectives, risks and charges and expenses of the Funds carefully before you invest. The prospectus and summary prospectus contain this and other information about the Funds and can be obtained on our website, www.needhamfunds.com.

Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, and when redeemed, shares may be worth more or less than their original cost. Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Current performance may be higher or lower than these results. Performance current to the most recent month-end may be obtained by calling our transfer agent at 1-800-625-7071. Total return figures include reinvestment of all dividends and capital gains.

All three of the Needham Funds have substantial exposure to small and micro capitalized companies. Funds holding smaller capitalized companies are subject to greater price fluctuation than those of larger companies.

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Portfolio holdings are subject to change. Needham Aggressive Growth Fund's ownership as a percentage of net assets in the stated securities as of 12/31/21: SMID: 4.89%; PDFS: 7.56%; NVMI: 6.26%; AAPL: 3.73%; ENTG: 6.17%; ASPN: 6.01%; VICR: 6.65%; ESI FP:1.34%; VCSA: 1.19%; XCT-TSE: 0.00%; SPIR: 0.00%.

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